| Number and Place Value | Addition and Subtraction | Multiplication, Division | Fractions | Measurement | Geometry <br> Properties of Shape <br> Position, Direction \& Motion | Statistics |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reasoning and problem solving | Reasoning and problem solving | Reasoning and problem solving | Reasoning and problem solving | Reasoning and problem solving | Reasoning and problem solving | Reasoning and problem solving |
| Count backwards through zero to include negative numbers <br> Count in multiples of $6,7,9,25$ and 1000 <br> Find 1000 more or less than a given number <br> Identify, represent and estimate numbers using different representations <br> Order and compare numbers beyond 1000 <br> Recognise the place value of each digit in a four-digit number (thousands, hundreds, tens, and ones) <br> Round any number to the nearest 10, 100 or 1000 <br> Solve number and practical problems that involve all of the above and with increasingly large positive numbers <br> Read Roman numerals to 100 (I to C) and know that over time, the numeral system changed to include the concept of zero and place value. | Add and subtract numbers with up to 4 digits using the formal written methods of columnar addition and subtraction where appropriate <br> Estimate and use inverse operations to check answers to a calculation <br> Solve addition and subtraction twostep problems in contexts, deciding which operations and methods to use and why. <br> Complements to 1000 <br> Continue to add and subtract mentally, making choices when to calculate mentally and when to use written method. | Recall multiplication and division facts for multiplication tables up to 12 $\times 12$ (facts for $6,7,9,11,12$ are new) <br> Use place value, known and derived facts to multiply and divide mentally, including: multiplying by 0 and 1 ; dividing by 1 ; multiplying together three numbers <br> Recognise and use factor pairs and commutativity in mental calculations <br> Multiply and divide two-digit and three-digit numbers by a one-digit number using formal written layout <br> Solve problems involving multiplying and adding, including using the distributive law to multiply two digit numbers by one digit, integer scaling problems and harder correspondence problems such as n objects <br> Reproduce shape according to a scale factor. <br> Doubling facts of multiples of $100 / 1000$ <br> Doubling mutliples of 10 beyond 100 <br> Interpret remainders, rounding up or down depending on context <br> Short division of $\mathrm{TU} \div \mathrm{U}$ and $\mathrm{HTU} \div \mathrm{U}$ <br> Doubling numbers 1-1000 <br> Multiply and divide whole numbers and those involving decimals by 10 and 100. | Recognise and show, using diagrams, families of common equivalent fractions <br> Count up and down in hundredths; recognise that hundredths arise when dividing an object by one hundred and dividing tenths by ten. <br> Solve problems involving increasingly harder fractions to calculate quantities, and fractions to divide quantities, including non-unit fractions where the answer is a whole number <br> Add and subtract fractions with the same denominator <br> Recognise and write decimal equivalents of any number of tenths or hundredths <br> Recognise and write decimal equivalents to $1 / 4,2 / 4,3 / 4$ <br> Find the effect of dividing a one- or twodigit number by 10 and 100, identifying the value of the digits in the answer as ones, tenths and hundredths <br> Round decimals with one decimal place to the nearest whole number <br> Compare numbers with the same number of decimal places up to two decimal places <br> Solve simple measure and money problems involving fractions and decimals to two decimal places. <br> Read, write, order and compare numbers with 2dp, or 3dp in measures. <br> Complements of 1 to 1 dp and 2dp. <br> Find both unit and non-unit fractions of amounts. | Convert between different units of measure [for example, kilometre to metre; hour to minute] <br> Measure and calculate the perimeter of a rectilinear figure (including squares) in centimetres and metres <br> Find the area of rectilinear shapes by counting squares <br> Estimate, compare and calculate different measures, including money in pounds and pence <br> Read, write and convert time between analogue and digital 12- and 24-hour clocks <br> Solve problems involving converting from hours to minutes; minutes to seconds; years to months; weeks to days. | Compare and classify geometric shapes, including quadrilaterals and triangles, based on their properties and sizes <br> Identify acute and obtuse angles and compare and order angles up to two right angles by size <br> Identify lines of symmetry in 2-D <br> shapes presented in different orientations <br> Complete a simple symmetric figure with respect to a specific line of symmetry. <br> Describe positions on a 2-D grid as coordinates in the first quadrant <br> Describe movements between positions as translations of a given unit to the left/right and up/down <br> Plot specified points and draw sides to complete a given polygon. | Interpret and present discrete and continuous data using appropriate graphical methods, including bar charts and time graphs. <br> Solve comparison, sum and difference problems using information presented in bar charts, pictograms, tables and other graphs. |

